

IP Licensing
Fundamentals
And a Story...
University of Memphis
November 19, 2014

#### Introduction

Intellectual Property Refresher

What is a license?

Why do we license?

Academic Freedom

Marketing: Finding licensees

Key points in any license agreement



# What is Intellectual Property?

# Property rights that protect creations of the Mind



#### **Types of Intellectual Property**

**Patents** 

Copyright

Trademark

Trade Secret





#### **Patents**

Government granted property right

Right to exclude others

Expires 20 years from filing





#### Patent Requirements

Novelty

Usefulness

Non-Obviousness

Enablement



## Copyright

Government granted right

Exclude others from Copying



Expires 70 years after authors' death

Granted on completion of work



## What is a License?

Noun: An agreement (contract) that gives permission to use IP rights.

Verb: The act of granting IP rights.



# An (imperfect) analogy

License is to IP as

**Technology** TRANSFFR



Lease is to real property



# Why Companies In-License IP

Competitive Advantage

The Streets of the United Stores

United States

Of America

America

The Streets of the United Stores

The

**Novel Products** 

Premium Pricing



# Why Universities Out-License IP

Another positive impact

Better health outcomes
More efficient technologies
More effective teaching tools



# Why Universities Out-License IP

Federal Law strongly encourages it

Report federally-funded inventions

Try to license them

Give them to the Gov't if not



# Why Universities Out-License IP

Potential for unrestricted revenue

Shared broadly

**Inventors** 

Department

College

Technology FIT
Technology Of M.

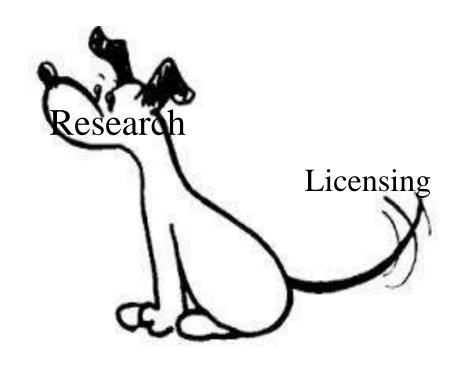


## One thing is certain

We ALWAYS protect your rights to do research.

Always.







#### How We Market Technologies

- Promotional materials for individual technologies
- Contacts with local and international businesses and entrepreneurs
- Twitter!



# Our story...

new polymer that should make tires shinier



Makes cars more visible at night



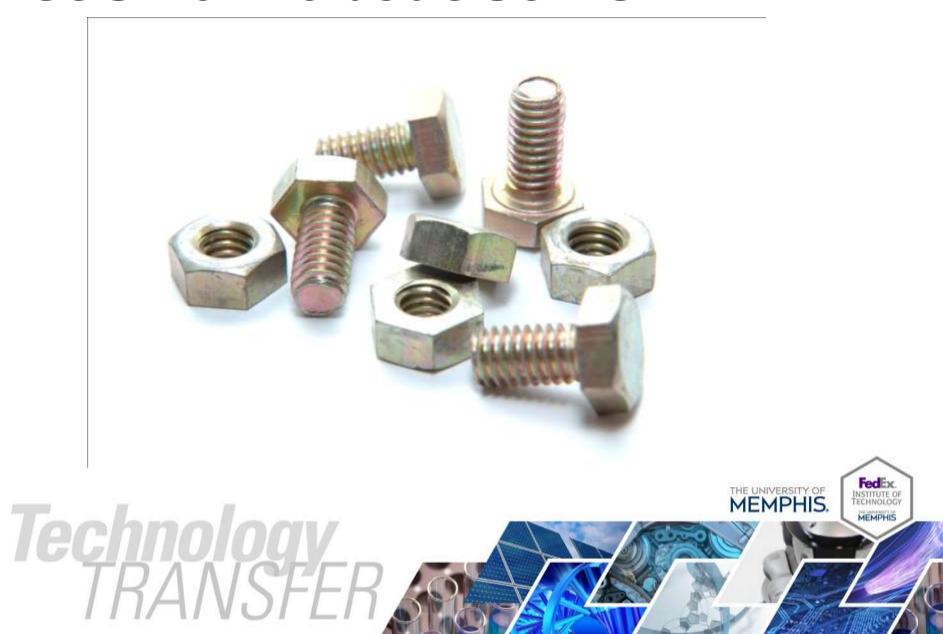
## Our story...

Dr. Smith meets a Goodtire polymer scientist at a conference:





## Let's Talk about some:



## The highlights of (most) licenses





#### What is licensed?

Licensed Patents and/or patent apps: "Novel Polymers to Enhance Tire Visibility" filed on April 3, 2011, patent # 7,123,456 and all foreign rights derived therefrom





#### For What and Where?

Scope of	Exclusive in the Licensed Field and
rights	Licensed Territory; sublicensable;
	certain research rights retained by
	UMRF and UM
Licensed	Passenger car tires
Field	
Licensed	United States, Brazil, France

Territory





## Monetary value

License \$50,000 Issue Fee





## Monetary value

	\$10,000 in Year 1, \$25,000 in Year
Royalty	2, \$100,000 annually thereafter.
	Starts after date that product is on
	the market.



## Monetary value

Royalty	3% of Net Commercial Sales,
	stacking relief \$0.5 per dollar to
	other licensors to floor of 1%.



## Bringing it to Market

- 1. Test of reflectiveness in Goodtire's own tires: 6 months
- 2. Produce at least 100 pounds of polymer: 12 months
- 3. File application for regulatory approval: 24 months
- 4. First commercial sale: 12 months after regulatory approval



## The protections & legal issues

	Liability	Licensee shall indemnify and hold UMRF Indemnitees harmless; Licensee shall also maintain liability insurance appropriate to the risk, listing UMRF Indemnitees as Additional Insureds
	Use of	Only by written permission
	Names	
	Law, venue	Tennessee, Tennessee
	Termination,	Termination by Licensee: with
	Expiration	60 days written notice. By
		UMRF: for material breach.
		Expiration: on expiration of all
		claims on all Licensed Patents
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## Our story...

Goodtire sells Night Vision brand Tires!

They hire new PhD Sanjay Gupta for their polymers division!

They sponsor research in Dr Sara Smith's lab!

Traffic safety

**Technology** TRANSFFR

improves nationwide!



# Thank you

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